

# ***Towards the Continuity of SPOT/ Vegetation***

## ***PROBA V (vegetation) Mission***

***Belgian Earth Observation Day 2010***

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Agence spatiale européenne***

PROBA-V Mission

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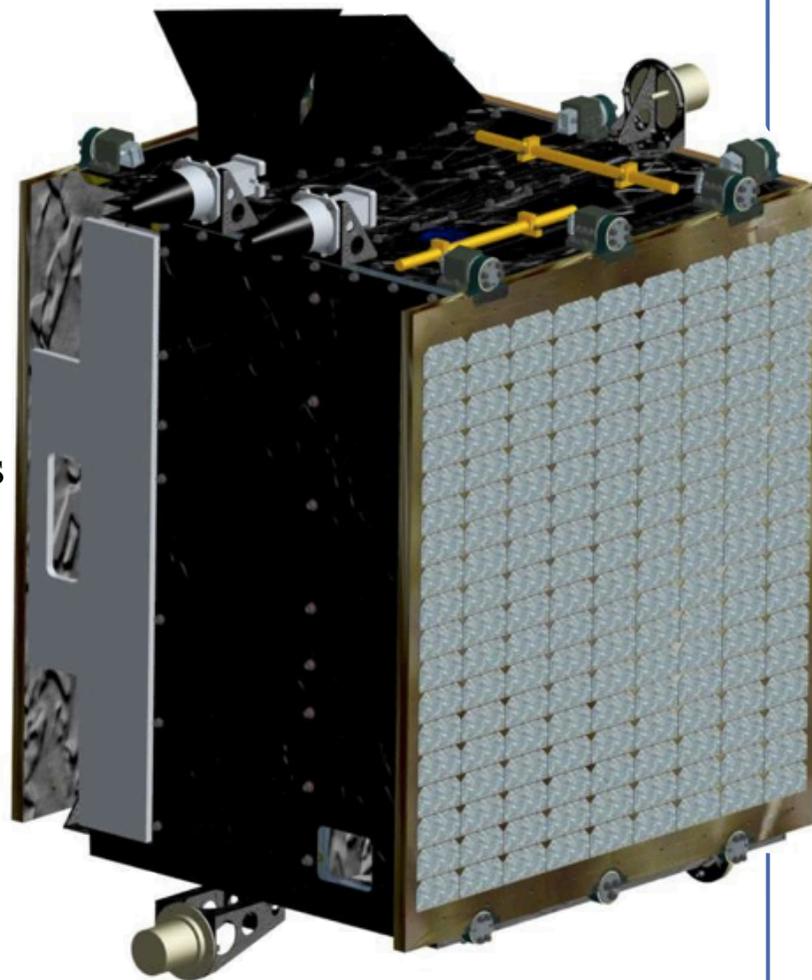
## 3. Vegetation Instrument

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# 1. PROBA-V Mission

## Spot Vegetation

- Since 1998 SPOT 4 and since 2002 SPOT 5, CNES satellites, fly the VEGETATION instrument.
  - Its provide since then daily images of the land vegetation to a large number of Users World Wide.
  - Belgium has been since the beginning deeply involved in the Vegetation Program.
  - The various products, the daily images and the 10 days synthesis, is processed and distributed from the VITO Institute located in Mol (B).
  - The SPOT 4 and SPOT 5/Vegetation end of life is now planned end 2012.
  - Continuity is needed to provide Users with similar data.
- ➔ The Belgium Science Policy and ESA have started the PROBA-V Mission in 2008



➡ The Primary objective of the PROBA-V mission is to **continue the generation of Vegetation products.**

➡ The PROBA-V mission is developed in the frame of the ESA General Support Technology Program (GSTP) within the ESA In Orbit Demonstration Program under the Technology and Quality Directorate Management

➡ The Contributors to PROBA-V mission are Belgium (>98%), Luxembourg and Canada.

➡ PROBA-V will be the successor of PROBA-1 in orbit since Oct' 2001 operated now by the Earth Observation ESA Directorate and PROBA-2 in orbit since Nov' 2009 that will be transferred soon to the Science ESA Directorate.

## Objectives:

### **MR-001: Main mission objective**

to perform remote sensing for the vegetation observation on the Earth surface

### **MR-002: Secondary mission objective**

The PROBA-V mission shall include the possibility to fly two technology demonstration payloads.

### **MR-003: Service continuity**

Operations shall start in the 2012 timeframe (SPOT Vegetation Continuity)

### **MR-005: Mission lifetime**

A nominal operational mission life of 2.5 year with extension up to 5 years

## Spatial requirements:

### **MR-012: Mandatory GSD VNIR and SWIR**

GSD shall not be greater than **1 km**

(SPOT performances)

### **MR-013: Design Goal GSD VNIR**

GSD should not be greater than **1/3 km** for VNIR

GSD should not be greater than **2/3 km** for SWIR

## Coverage:

### **MR-006: Daily Coverage**

A daily coverage shall be guaranteed for

- 1) Latitudes between 35 degrees and 75 degrees North
- 2) Latitudes between 35 degrees and 56 degrees South

### **MR-007 Coverage**

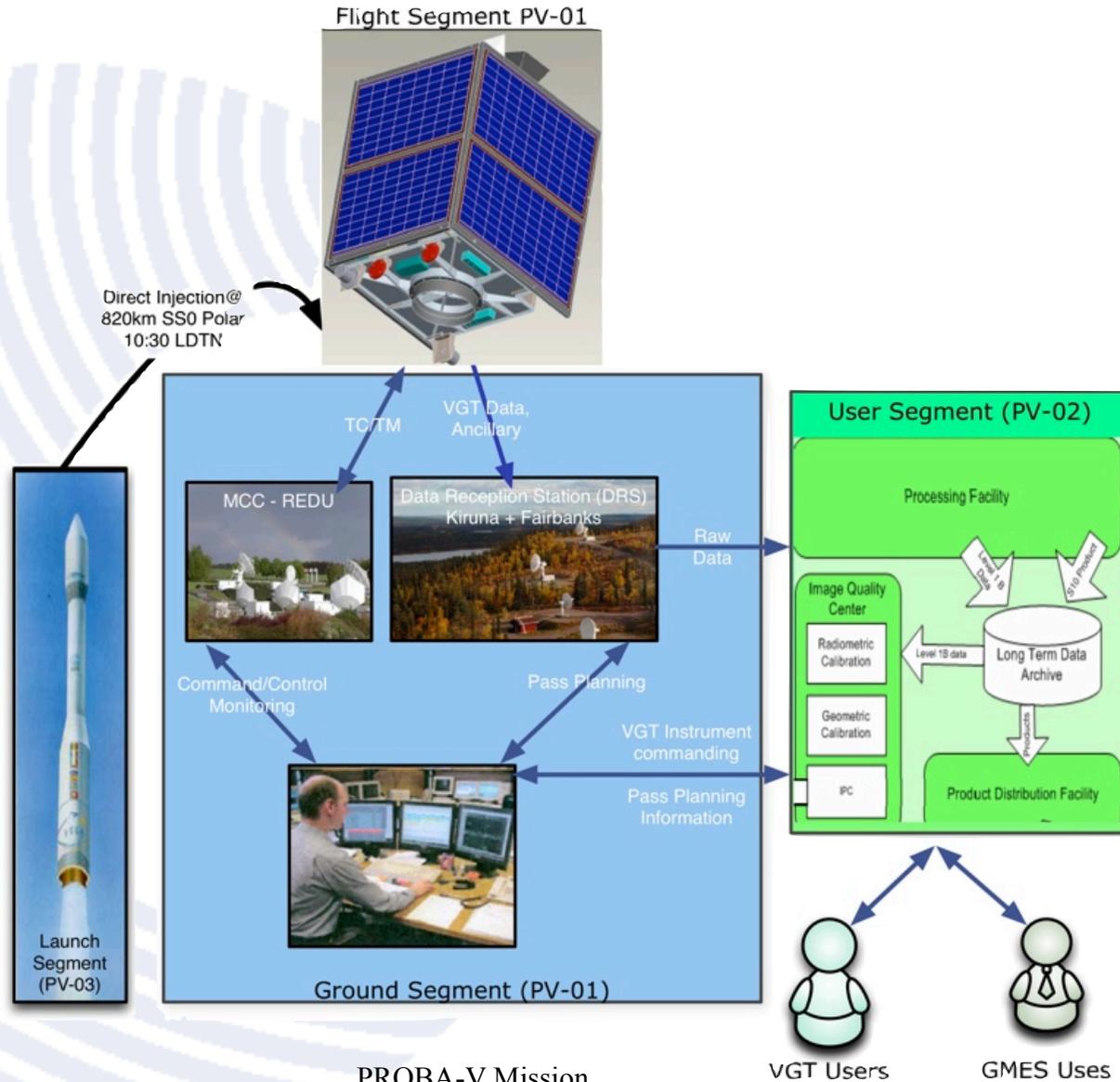
Coverage every two days shall be guaranteed for latitudes between 35 degrees North to 35 degrees South

In continuation of SPOT, the PROBA-V mission will continue to offer two main products, primary products (P) and synthesis products (S).

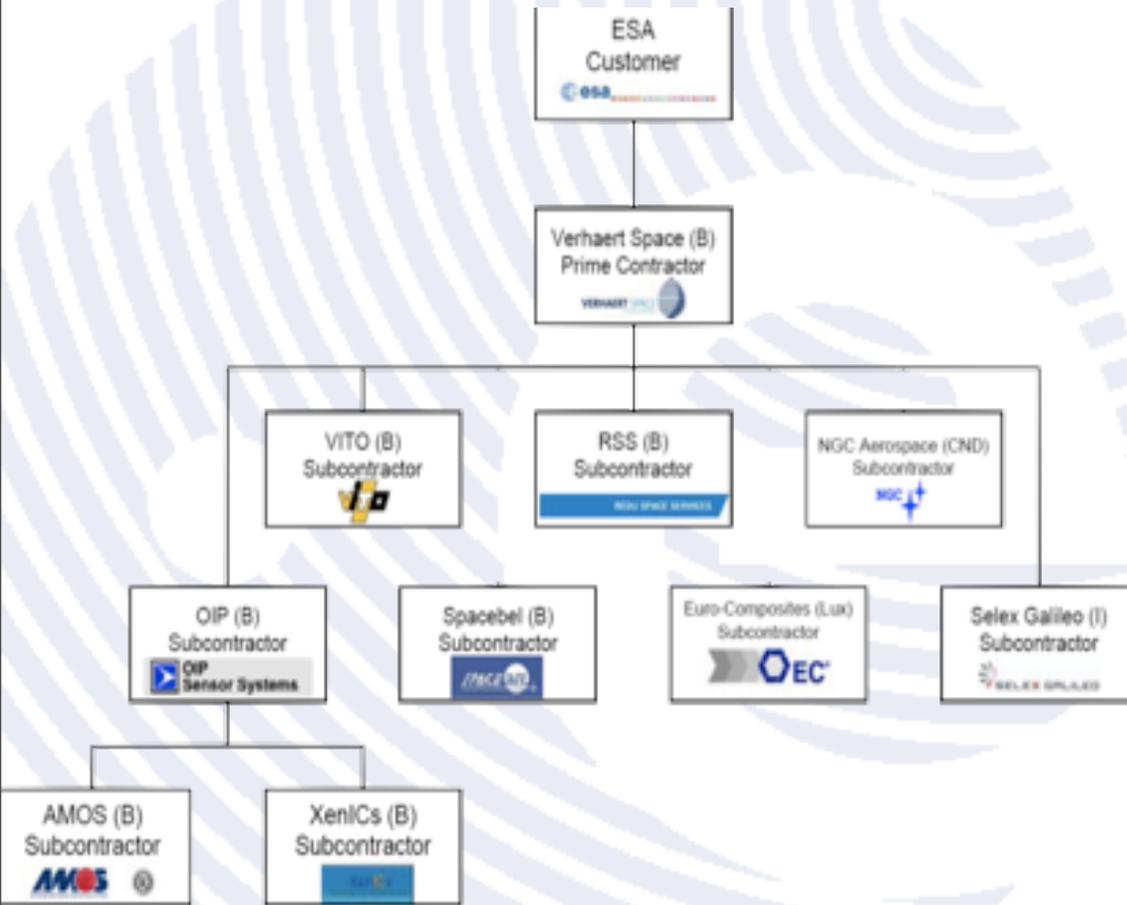
- ➡ Primary products (P): extracts of a segment along a single orbit
- ➡ Synthesis products (S): merged segments (mosaic of P products).
- ➡ Two types: a daily (S1) and a 10-daily product (S10).

The products will be delivered to the Users on:

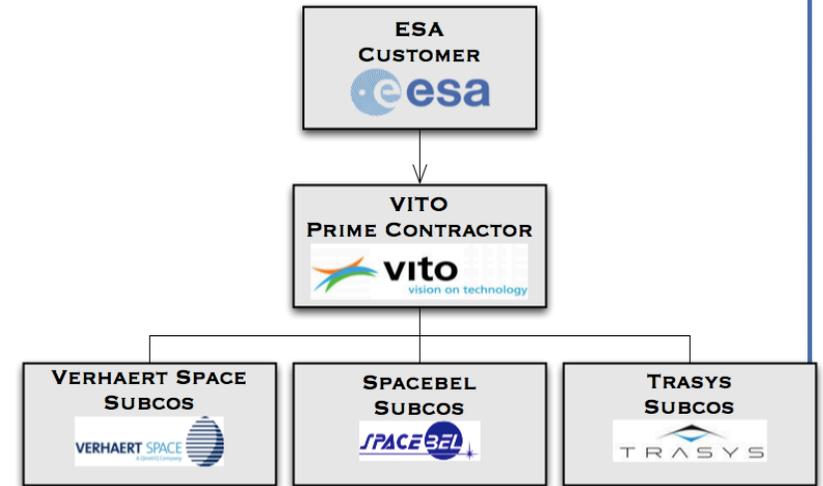
- ➡ a **1km** grid (like SPOT/Vegetation) and
- ➡ a **1/3 km** grid (improved Vegetation data)



## Flight Segment and Ground Segment



## User Segment



## Flight Segment and Ground Segment

### Phase B :

- ✓ Kick-off January 2009
- ✓ System Requirements May 2009
- ✓ Preliminary Design Review September 2009

### Phase C/D:

- ✓ Kick-off December 2009
- ➔ Subsystems CDR March to June 2010
- ➔ System CDR September 2010
- ➔ Integration Readiness Review December 2010
- ➔ Payload Delivery July 2011
- ➔ Flight Acceptance Review January 2012

## User Segment

### Phase B:

- ✓ Kick-off August 2009
- ✓ System Requirements Review October 2009
- ✓ Preliminary Design Review April 2010

### Phase C/D:

- ➔ Kick-off May 2010
- ➔ System CDR December 2010
- ➔ System Deployment July 2011
- ➔ Operational Readiness Review January 2012

## Launcher

Target Launch date in **Q1 2012**

### Main Launcher :

Vega (dedicated launch TBC)

*European Space Agency  
Agence spatiale européenne*

### Backup Launchers (in negotiation) :

Soyouz from Kourou (piggy back on Pleyade 1B)

Falcon 1E (dedicated launch)

Russian Launcher (TBD)

## 2. PROBA-V Satellite

The Main driver for the satellite design are :

- ✓ Recurrent from PROBA-2 (small platform of about 120kg)
- ✓ Allocation for
  - ➔ Vegetation instrument
  - ➔ Two technology demonstrators
- ✓ Design lifetime of 2.5 years with appropriate margin philosophy
- ✓ Single failure tolerant at spacecraft level
- ✓ System availability goal of 95%
- ✓ VEGA as primary launcher + back-up launcher (TBD)
- ✓ Late integration of payload

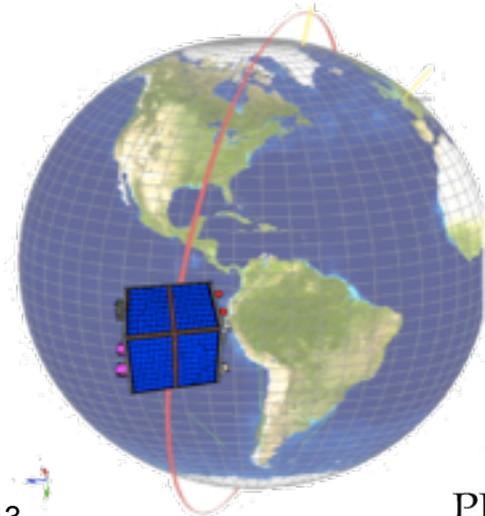
## Orbit selection based on SPOT/Vegetation:

### Mission Requirements:

- ➔ 100 % daily coverage above  $35^\circ$  and below  $-35^\circ$
- ➔ 100% two-daily coverage
- ➔ 90% daily coverage of equatorial zones
- ➔ Minimum swath width of 2250 km
- ➔ LTDN between 10:30-11:30 AM

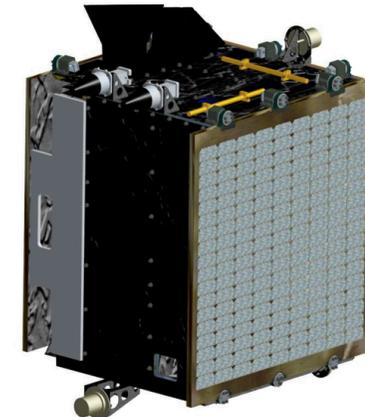
From These requirements the following orbital parameters have been chosen:

- ➔ Orbit parameters:
- ➔ Altitude:  $820 \pm 10$  km (launcher dispersion)
- ➔ Eccentricity: 0
- ➔ Inclination:  $SSO + 0.1^\circ$  (TBC with Launcher Authority)



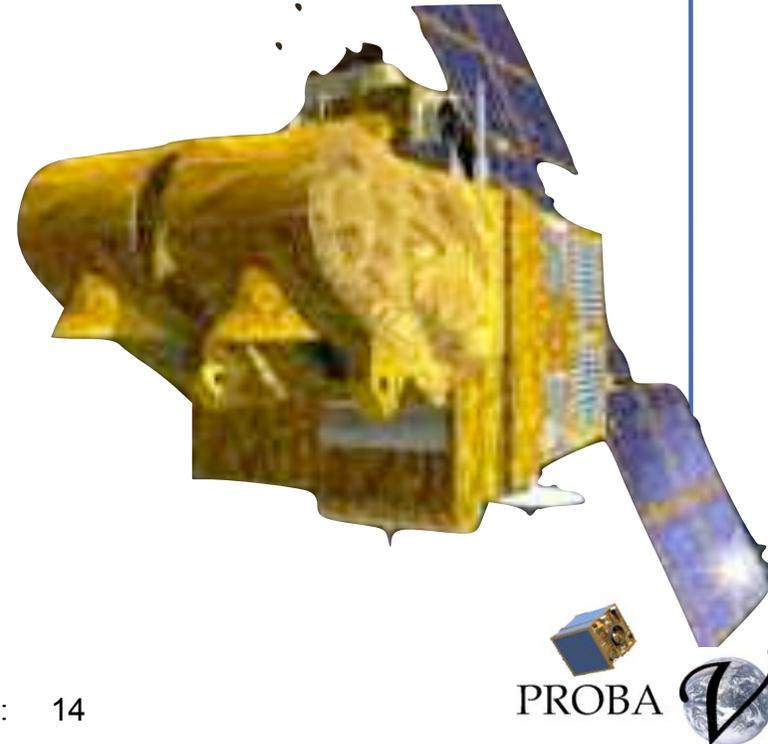
## PROBA-V Platform Characteristics

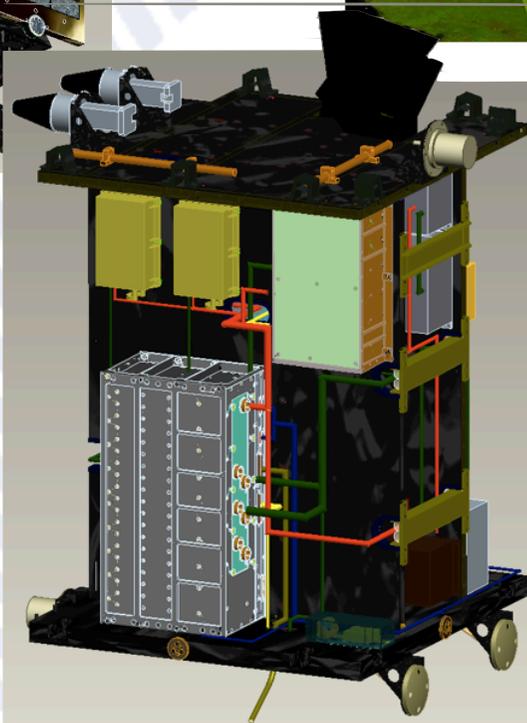
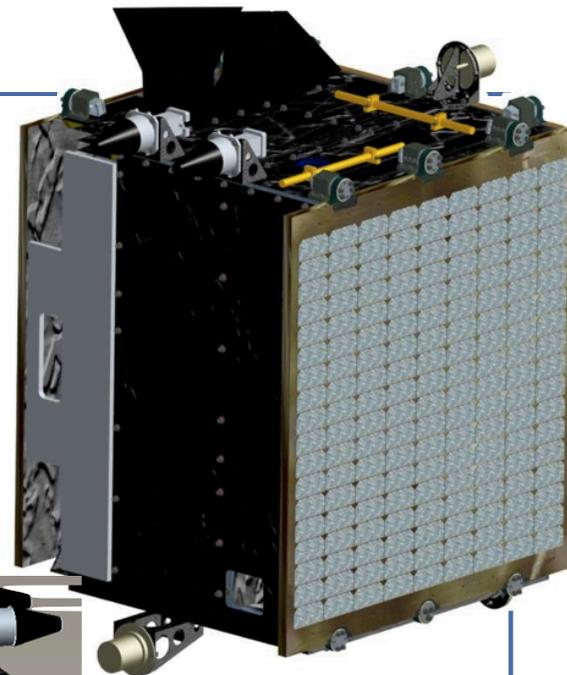
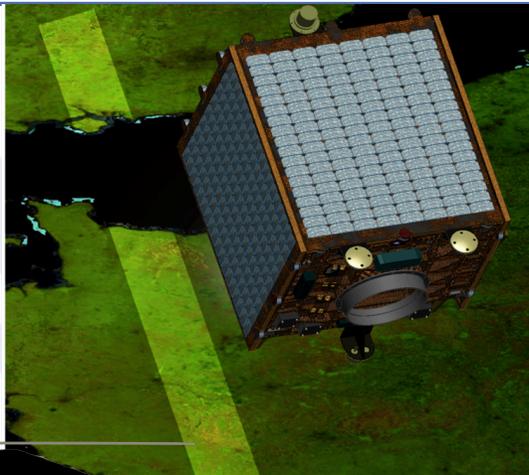
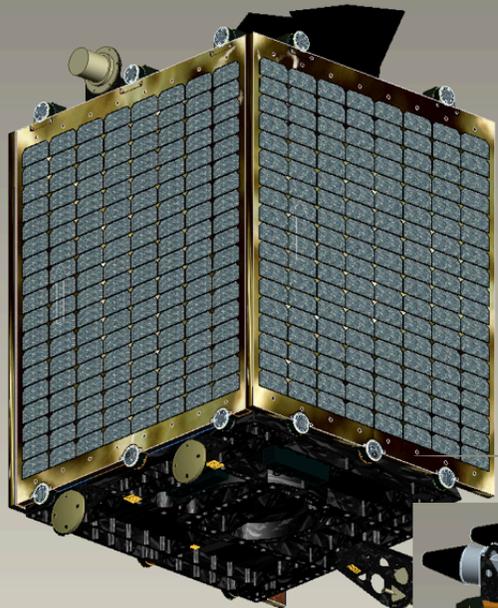
- ➔ Mass: 160 kg
- ➔ Dimensions: 765x730x840 mm<sup>3</sup>
- ➔ Three axis-stabilised
- ➔ Body mounted Solar Array
- ➔ Platform H-structure
- ➔ Vegetation Instrument 35kg

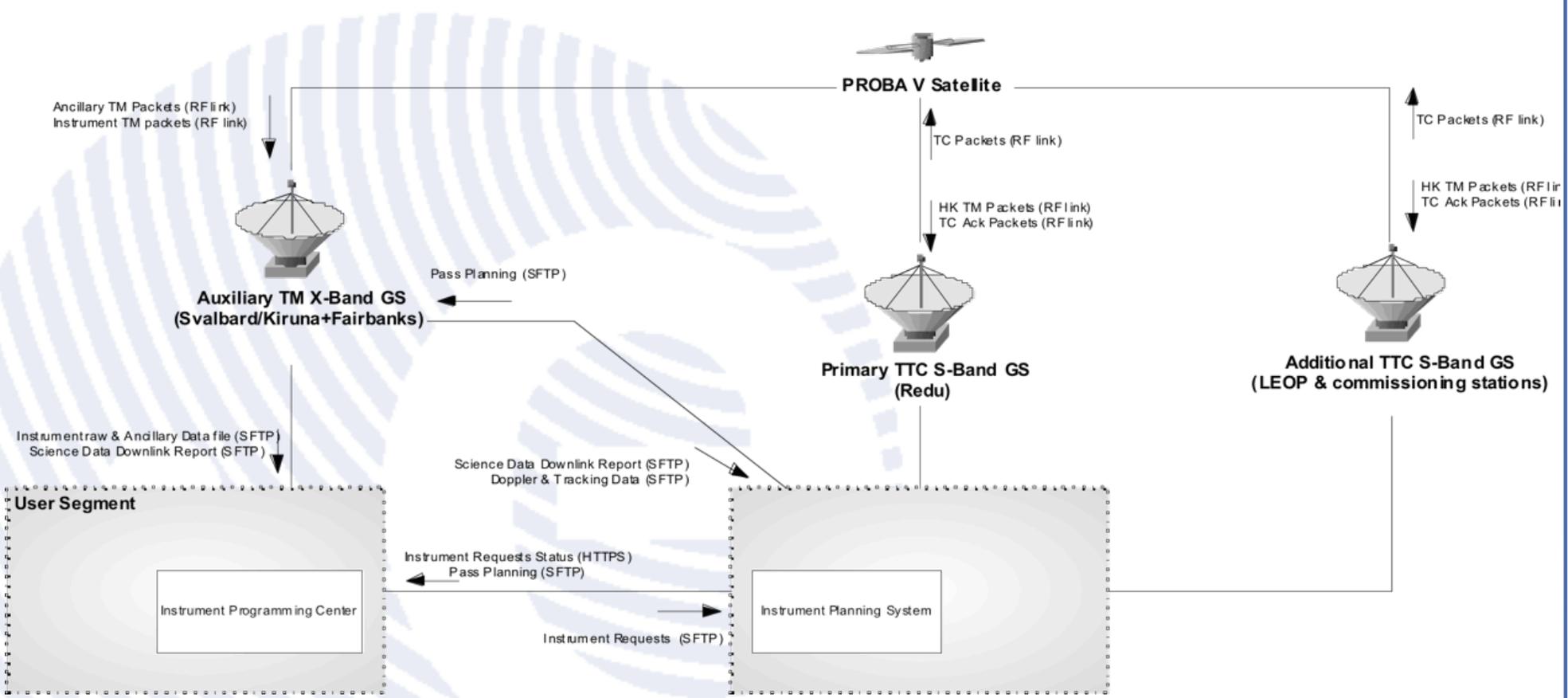


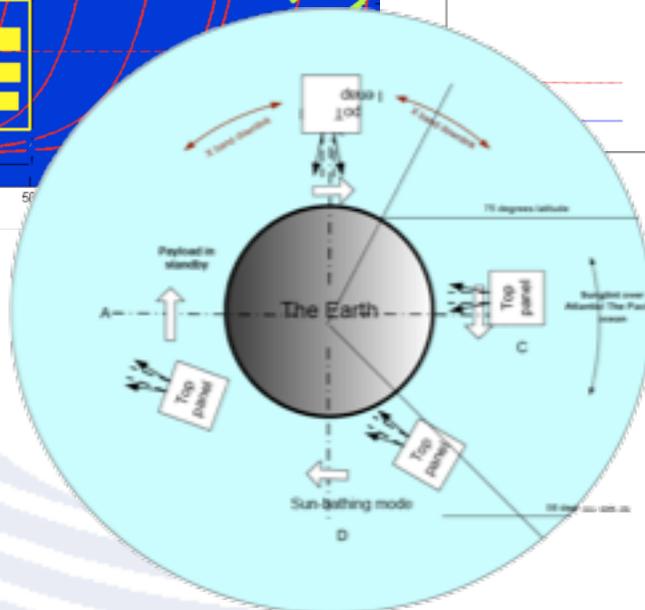
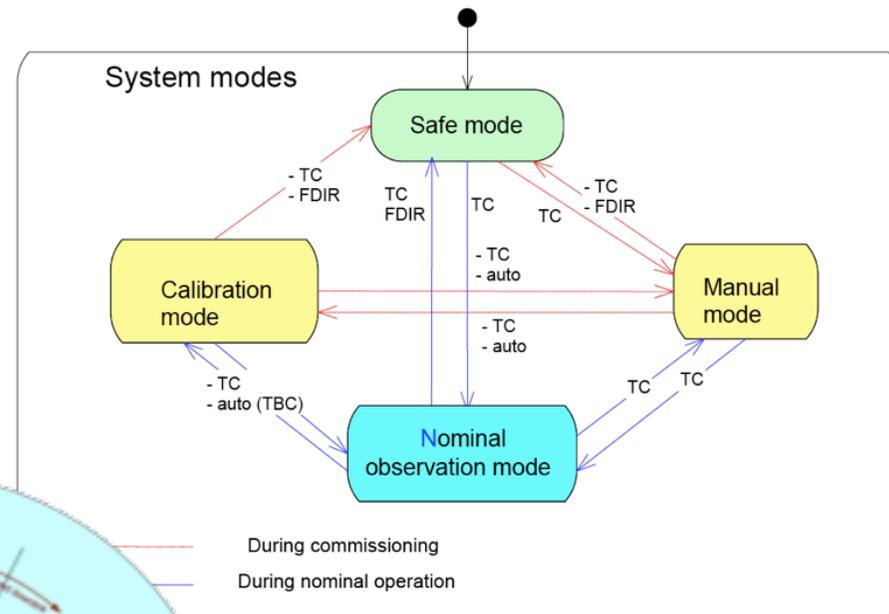
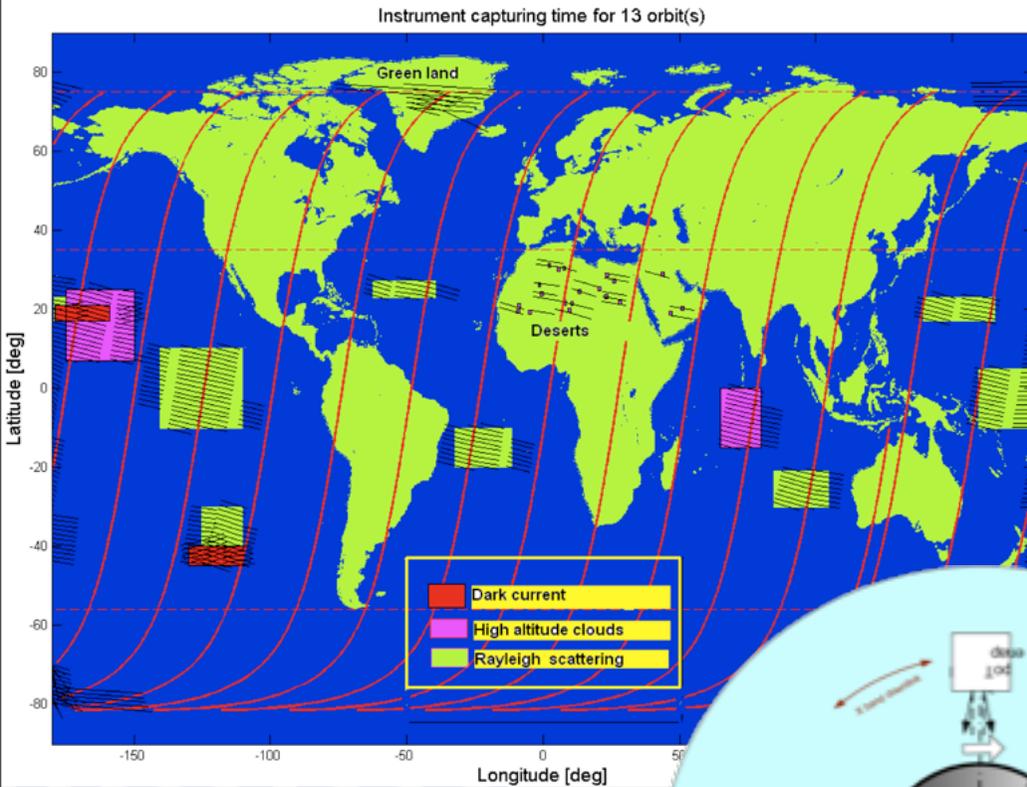
## SPOT-5 Platform Characteristics

- ➔ Mass: 3000 kg with
- ➔ Vegetation Instrument 120kg



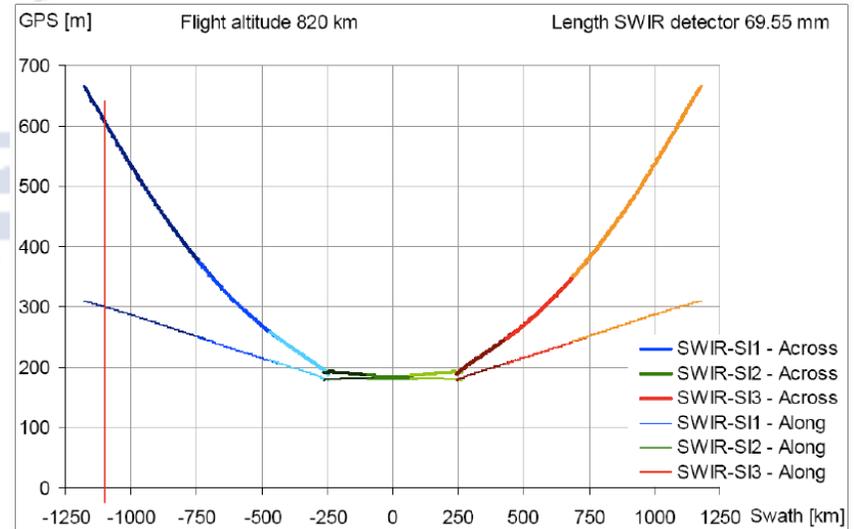
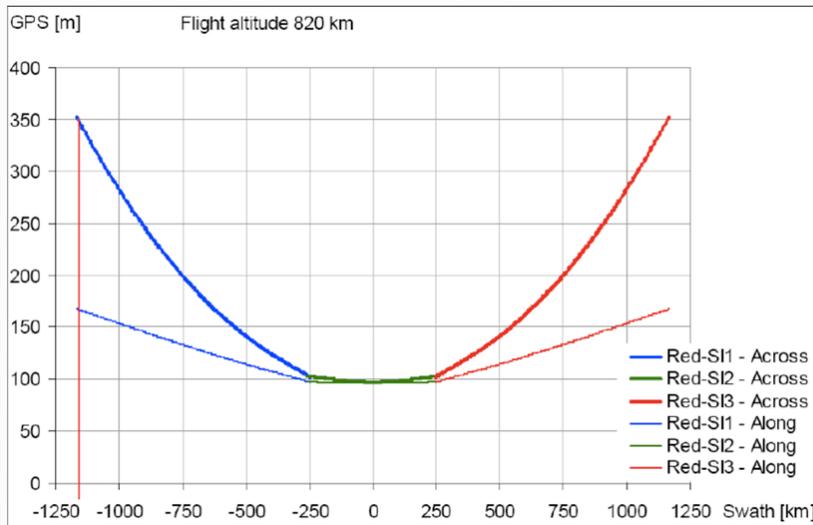
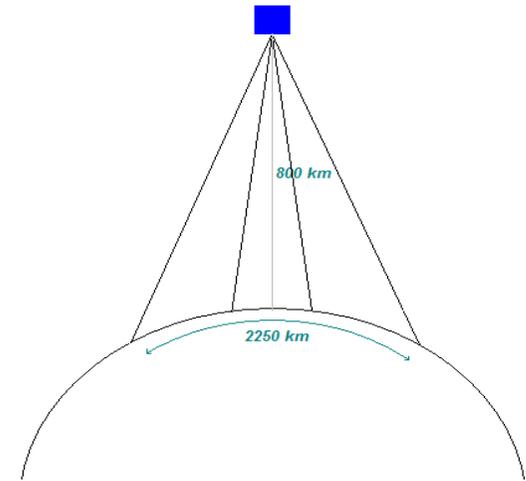






## 3. Vegetation Instrument

- Field of View 102.6°
- Swath width: 2250 km at 800 km altitude
- Ground Sample Distance: 1km and 300m
- VNIR Ground Sampling Distance is 100 m in centre, 350 m at edge
- SWIR Ground Sampling Distance is 200 m in centre, 700 m at edge



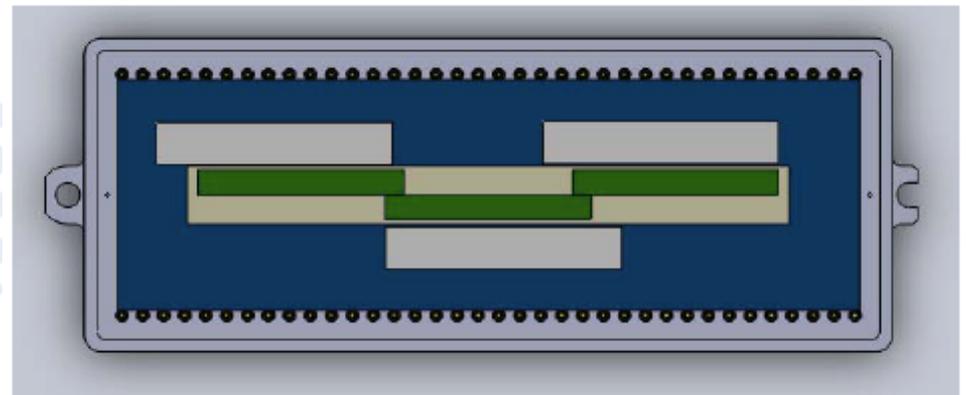
## VNIR DETECTOR: quadrilinear fro E2V

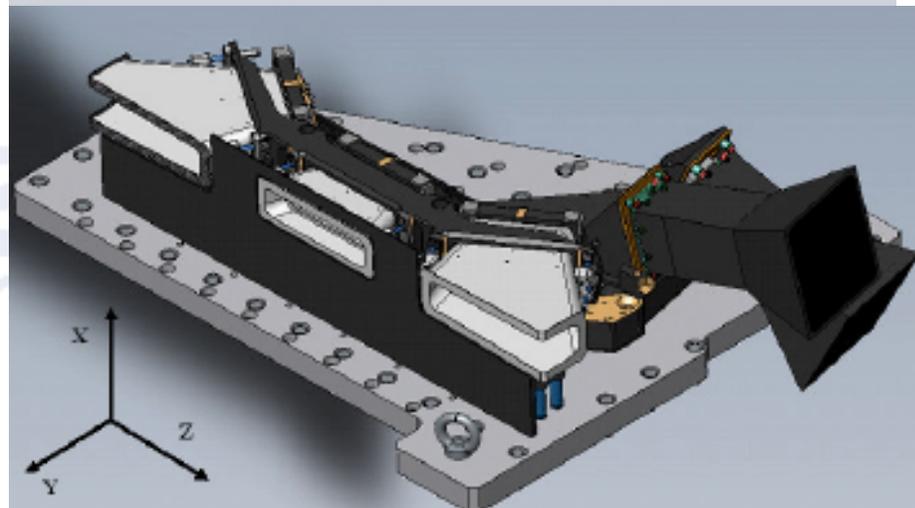
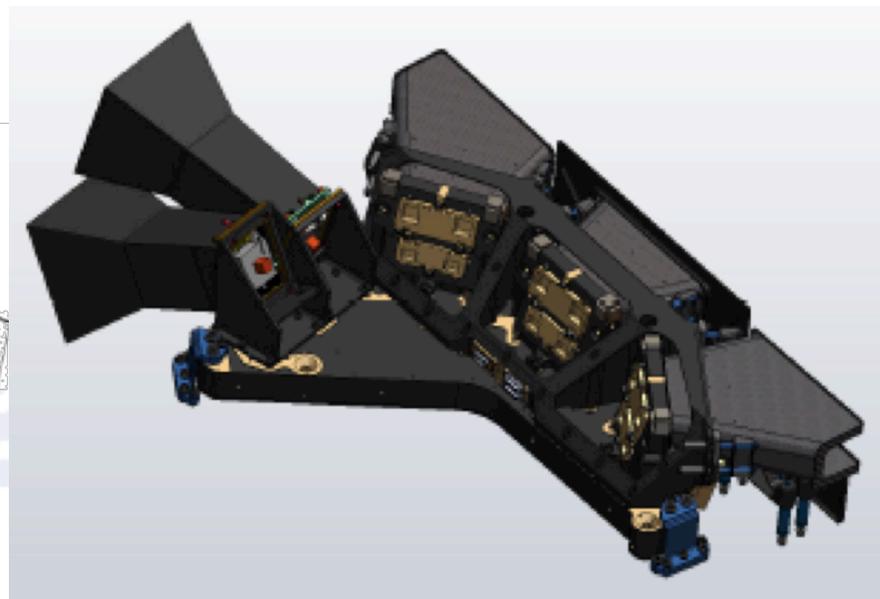
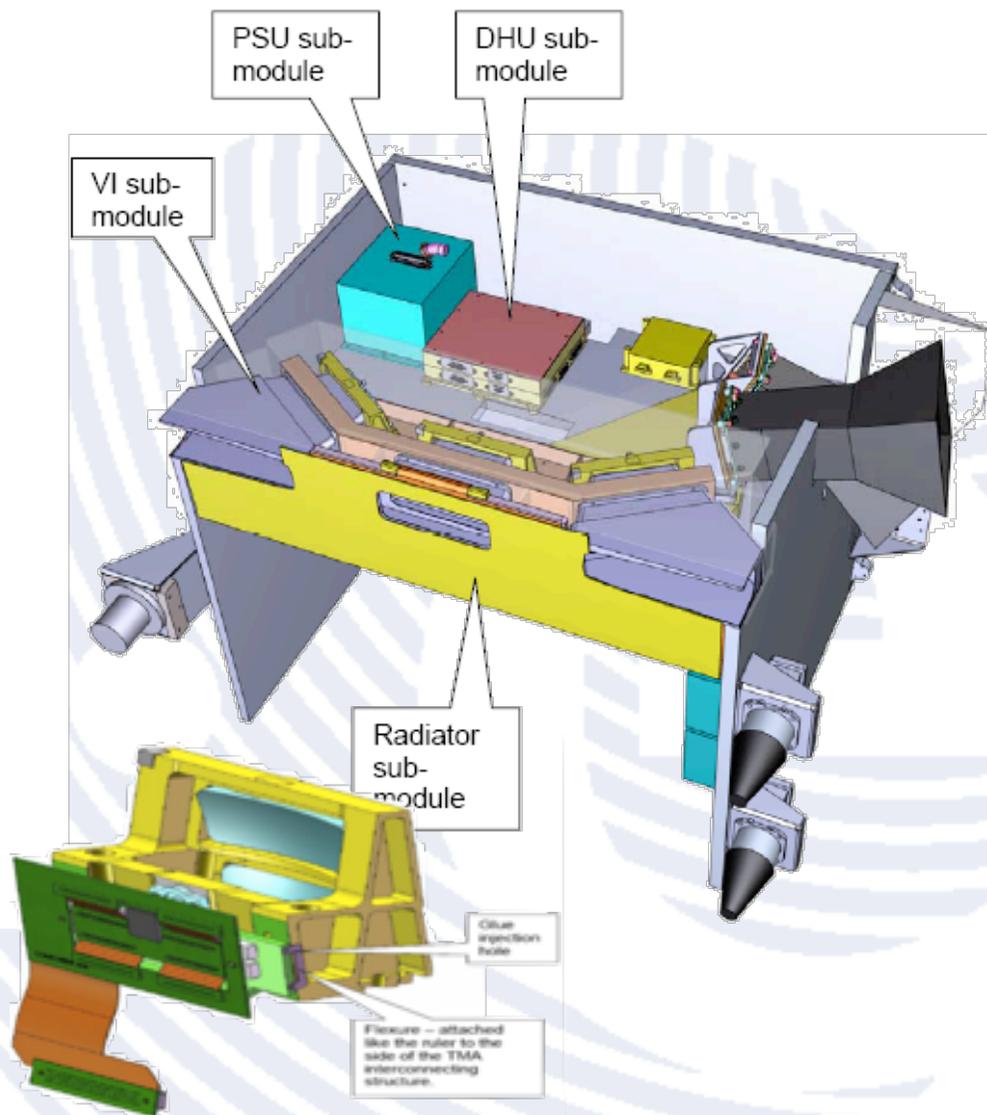
- 4 VNIR bands 6000pix/band –  $13\mu \times 13\mu$
- 3 bands used

**Filters :** Blue 447 – 493 nm  
 Red 610 – 690 nm  
 NIR 777 – 893 nm

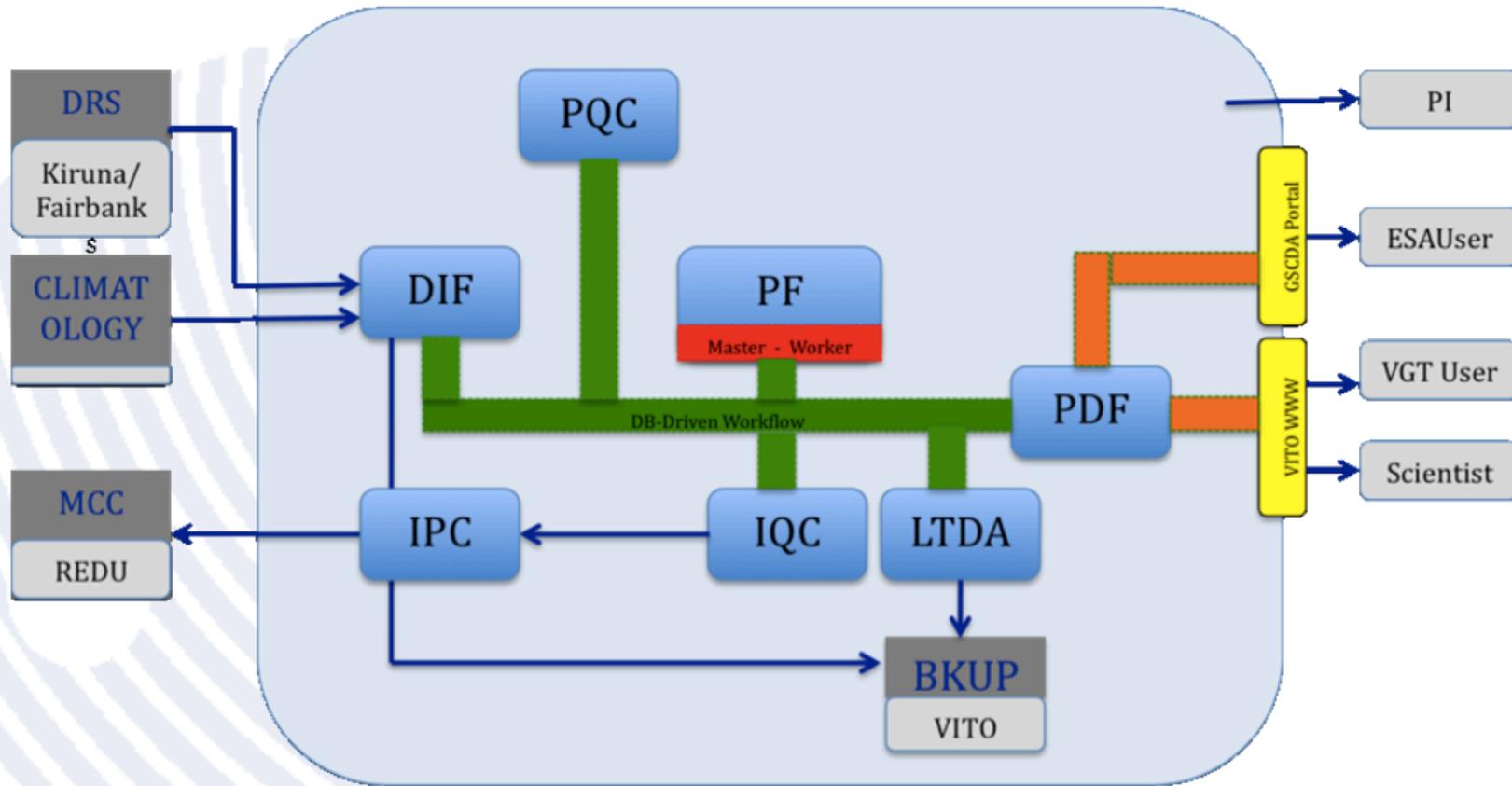
## SWIR DETECTOR (ESA GSTP development)

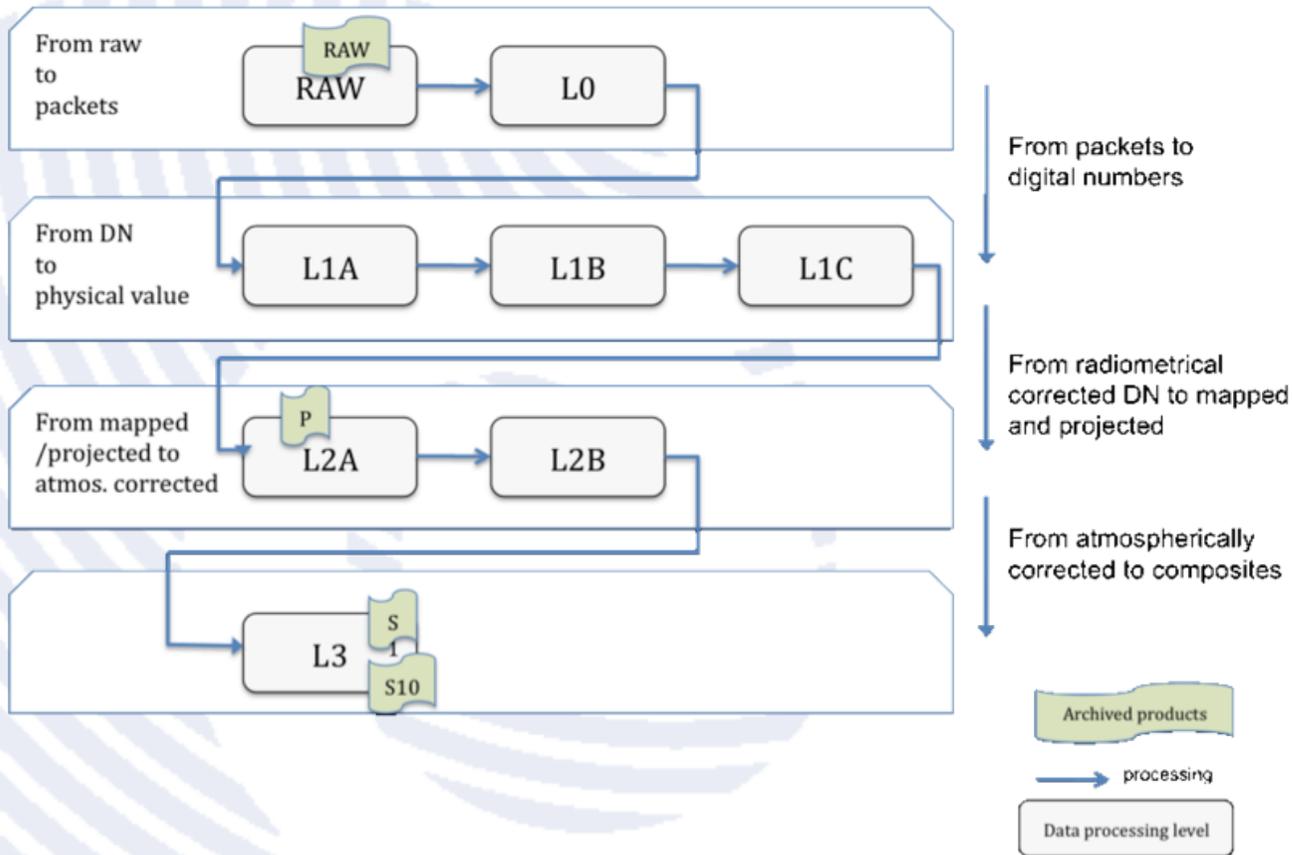
- 1570 – 1650 nm
- Supplier XenICs
- 3 x 1024 newly developed;  $25\mu \times 25\mu$
- mechanically butted





## 4. User Segment





## 5. Conclusion

- By end 2012 SPOT/Vegetation data production will be discontinued
  - PROBA-V is under development to provide continuity of the Vegetation data equivalent to SPOT/Vegetation data (1km and spectral bands)
  - Thanks to new technologies, improved data spatial resolution up to 1/3 km will be distributed to Users.
  - PROBA-V needs to be in orbit by early 2012 to be fully commissioned by end 2012.
  - PROBA-V new developments cover the Flight Segment, the Vegetation Instrument and the User Segment
- ➔ The project is on track to meet these challenging objectives.

**Thank you for your attention**